

WaterSmart Plant List for the Sacramento Region
Very Low, Low, and Moderate Water-Use
Perennials

Genus	Species	Variety / Cultivar / Hybrid	Common Name	Water Use	Plant Type	Sun Exposure	Climate Zone	Mature Size Tall (T) / Wide (W)	Plant Coverage Value (Sq. Ft.)	Bloom Color / Season	Uses / Benefits						
Perennials												Click on Name for Online Photos					
Achillea	filipendulina		Fernleaf Yarrow	L	Evergreen to Semi-evergreen	FS	A1-A3, 1-24	4-5' T / 1-3' W	3	Yellow / Spring-Fall	Y		Y	Y		Y	
Achillea	millefolium	CA Native cvs.	Yarrow	L	Evergreen to Semi-deciduous	FS/PS	1 to 24, A1, A3	1-3' T / W	3	White, Pink / Spring, Summer		Y		Y			
Achillea	millefolium	Non-native Hybrids	Yarrow	L	Semi-evergreen	FS/PS	1 to 24, A1, A3	2-3' T / W	5	Yellow, Pink, Red, White, Lavender, Salmon / Spring, Summer, Fall	Y		Y	Y		Y	
Achillea	millefolium	'Terra Cotta'	Terra Cotta Yarrow	L	Semi-evergreen	FS/PS	1 to 24, A1, A3	2-3' T / W	5	Orange / Spring, Summer, Fall	Y		Y	Y		Y	
Agapanthus	africanus		Lily-of-the-Nile	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	6-9, 12-24, H1, H2	1.5-2' T / W	2	Blue, White / Summer	Y			Y		Y	
Agapanthus	africanus	'Peter Pan'	Dwarf Lily of the Nile	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	6-9, 12-24, H1, H2	1.5' T / 1' W	1	Blue / Spring	Y			Y	Y	Y	
Agapanthus	praecox spp. orientalis	& cvs.	Agapanthus	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	6-9, 12-24, H1, H2	2.5-3' T / 1.5-2' W	3	Blue / Summer	Y					Y	
Agastache		hybrids	Hyssop	M	Deciduous	FS/PS	4 to 24	2-4' T / 1 to 1.5' W	2	Blue, Red, Orange, Pink, Yellow, White / Summer			Y	Y			
Anigozanthos	x	'Amber Velvet'	Amber (Orange) Velvet Kangaroo Paws	L	Evergreen	FS	9, 14 (protected), 15-24	1 to 1-1/2' T / 2-3' W	5	Orange, Yellow / Spring, Summer	Y			Y	Y		
Anigozanthos		hybrids & cvs.	Kangaroo Paws	L	Evergreen	FS	9, 14 (protected), 15-24	1-4' T / 1-3' W	3	Yellow, Orange, Red, Green / Spring, Summer, Fall	Y		Y	Y			
Anigozanthos	flavidus		Kangaroo Paw, Tall Kangaroo Paw	L	Evergreen	FS	9, 14 (protected), 15-24	1.5-5' T / 2-4' W	7	Yellow, Orange, Red, Pink / Spring, Summer	Y		Y	Y			
Armeria	maritima		Common Thrift, Sea Pink	M	Evergreen	FS	A2, A3, 1-9, 14-24	6" T / 1' W	1	White to Rose-pink / Year-round	Y	Y	Y	Y			
Artemisia	schmidtiana	'Silver Mound'	Angel's Hair	L	Herbaceous	FS	A1-A3, 1-10, 14-24	1-1.5' T / W	1	Inconspicuous			Y	Y		Y	
Artemisia (Senna)	stelleriana		Dusty Miller, Beach Wormwood	L	Evergreen	FS	A1-A3, 1-10, 14-24	2.5' T / 3' W	7	Yellow / Summer			Y	Y		Y	
Asclepias	californica		California Milkweed	L	Semi-deciduous	FS/PS	1 to 24	3' T / W	7	Purple / Spring, Summer	Y	Y		Y			
Asclepias	cordifolia		Heart Leaf Milkweed	L	Deciduous	FS/PS	7, 9, 14	1-3' T / 3-5' W	16	Pink, Red, Purple / Spring, Summer	Y	Y	Y	Y			
Asclepias	fascicularis		Narrowleaf Milkweed	L	Deciduous	FS/PS	1 to 24	2-4' T / 1' W	1	Purple-pink, White / Summer, Fall		Y	Y	Y			
Asclepias	speciosa		Showy Milkweed	L	Deciduous	FS	1 to 24	2-4' T / 2-3' W	5	Pink / Spring, Summer	Y	Y	Y	Y			
Asparagus	densiflorus		Asparagus Fern	M	Evergreen to Semi-deciduous	PS	12-24, H1, H2	2-3' T / 3-4' W	10	Inconspicuous	Y						

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Aspidistra	elatior	& cvs.	Cast Iron Plant	L	Evergreen	SH/PS	4-10, 12-24, H1, H2	2-3' T / W	5	Creamy-white, Purplish / Spring	Y						Y
Aster	novae-angliae	'Purple Dome'	Purple Dome New England Aster	M	Herbaceous	FS/PS	1 to 24	2' T / 2-3' W	5	Purple / Summer, Fall			Y	Y			
Ballota	pseudo-dictamnus		Grecian Horehound	VL	Evergreen	FS	2, 3, 6-9, 14-24	1-2' T / 2-3' W	5	White / Summer	Y		Y	Y			
Bergenia	crassifolia		Pigsqueak, Winter Blooming Bergenia	L	Evergreen	PS	A1-A3, 1-9, 12-24	1-1.5' T / 1-2' W	2	Rose, Lilac, Purple / Midwinter, Spring			Y	Y			
Bergenia	cordifolia		Heartleaf Bergenia	M	Evergreen	PS	A1-A3, 1-9, 12-24	1' T / 2' W	3	Pink / Spring, Summer			Y				
Bergenia	cordifolia	'Winterglut'	Winterglow Bergenia	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	A1-A3, 1-9, 12-24	1' T / 2' W	3	Pink / Spring							
Bidens	ferulifolia		Apache Beggarticks	L	Evergreen	FS	16-24	3' T / W	7	Yellow / Spring, Summer, Fall			Y	Y			
Bletilla	striata		Hyacinth Orchid, Chinese Ground Orchid	M	Pseudobulb	PS	2B-9, 12-24	1-2' T / 1' W	1	Pink / Spring				Y			
Bulbine	frutescens	& cvs.	Stalked Bulbine, Cape Balsam, Orange (Hallmark) Bulbine	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	8, 9, 12-24	1-2' T / 2-3' W	5	Yellow, Pale Orange / Spring, Summer	Y		Y				
Calandrinia (Cistanthe)	spectabilis (grandiflora)		Rock Purslane, Pink Calandrinia	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	15-17, 20-24	1-2' T / 2-3' W	5	Pink / Spring, Summer, Fall	Y		Y				
Centaurea	cineraria		Dusty Miller	L	Evergreen	FS	8-24, H1, H2	1-3' T / 1' W	1	Purple, White / Summer	Y		Y				
Cerastium	tomentosum		Snow-In-Summer	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	A1, A2, 1-24	6-8" T / 2-3' W	5	White / Summer	Y		Y				
Chondropetalum	tectorum		Cape Reed, Cape Rush	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	8, 9, 14-24	2-3' T / 3-4' W	10	Brown / Summer, Fall	Y			Y	Y	Y	
Coreopsis	lanceolata		Lanceleaf Tickseed, Tickseed	L	Deciduous	FS	1-24, H1, H2	1-2' T / 1-1.5' W	2	Yellow / Spring, Summer, Fall			Y	Y			
Coreopsis	verticillata	& cvs.	Threadleaf coreopsis	L	Herbaceous	FS	1 to 24	1.5-3' T / W	3	Yellow, Pink / Spring, Summer	Y		Y	Y			
Coreopsis	verticillata	'Moonbeam'	Moonbean Threadleaf Tickseed	L	Herbaceous	FS	1 to 24	1-1.5' T / 2' W	3	Pale Yellow / Spring, Summer	Y		Y	Y			
Craspedia	globosa	'Golf Beauty', 'Billy Buttons'	Drumsticks, Billy Buttons	M	Evergreen	FS	8, 9, 14-24	2' T / W	3	Yellow / Spring, Summer, Fall			Y				
Cyrtomium	falcatum		Japanese Holly Fern	L	Evergreen	SH	5-9, 14-24, H1, H2	2-3' T / 18" W	2								
Diascia	spp.		Twinspur	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	4-9, 14-24, H1	1' T / 2' W	3	Red, Pink, Orange / Spring, Summer							
Dicliptera	suberecta		Hummingbird Plant	L	Evergreen to Deciduous	FS/PS	17, 19, 21-24	1.5-2' T / W	2	Orange, Red / Summer	Y			Y			
Dianella		Hybrid 'DP401' PP# 27,348	Clarity Blue Dianella	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	8,9, 14-24	2-2.5' T / 1.5-2' W	3	Blue / Summer	Y		Y				Y
Diets	bicolor	& cvs.	Evergreen Iris, Fortnight Lily, African Iris	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	8, 9, 12-24, H1, H2	2-3' T / W	5	Yellow / Spring, Summer, Fall	Y		Y				

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<i>Dietes</i>	<i>iridioides (vegata)</i>	& cvs.	Fortnight Lily, African Iris	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	8, 9, 12-24, H1, H2	2-3' T / 3-4' W	10	White / Spring, Summer, Fall	Y		Y			Y	
<i>Dymondia</i>	<i>margaretae</i>		Dymondia, Silver Carpet	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	9b-11, 15-24	2-3" T / Spreading 1.5-3' W	5	Yellow / Summer	Y		Y			Y	
<i>Echinacea</i>	<i>spp.</i>		Coneflower	M	Herbaceous	FS	A2, A3, 1-24	1-1.5' T / 2-3' W	5	Lime-green, Orange, Pink, Red, Yellow / Summer, Fall					Y		
<i>Echinacea</i>	<i>purpurea</i>		Purple Coneflower	M	Herbaceous	FS	A2, A3, 1-24	2' T / W	3	Purple-Pink / Summer			Y	Y			
<i>Epilobium (Zauschneria)</i>	<i>spp.</i>	& cvs.	California Fuchsia	L	Semi-Deciduous	FS	2-11,14-24	6"-4' T / 3-4' W	10	Orange Red / Summer, Fall	Y	Y	Y	Y			
<i>Epilobium (Zauschneria)</i>	<i>canum</i>	'Catalina'	Catalina Fuchsia	L	Semi-deciduous	FS/PS	2-11, 14-24	3-4' T / 4-5' W	16	Red / Summer, Fall	Y	Y		Y			
<i>Epilobium (Zauschneria)</i>	<i>canum</i>	'Calistoga'	Calistoga California Fuchsia	L	Semi-deciduous	FS	2-11,14-24	1-2' T / 3-4' W	10	Orange Red / Summer, Fall	Y	Y	Y	Y			
<i>Epilobium (Zauschneria)</i>	<i>canum</i>	'Everett's Choice'	Everett's Choice California Fuchsia	L	Semi-deciduous	FS	2-11,14-24	6" T / 4' W	13	Orange Red / Summer, Fall	Y	Y	Y	Y			
<i>Erigeron</i>		'Wayne Roderick'	Wayne Roderick Seaside Daisy	M	Evergreen	PS	8,9, 12-24	1' T / 2-3' W	5	Lavender Blue / Winter, Spring, Fall	Y	Y	Y	Y		Y	
<i>Erigeron</i>	<i>karvinskianus</i>		Santa Barbara Daisy, Mexican Fleabane, Fleabane	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	8,9, 12-24	1-1.5' T / 3' W	7	White, Pinks / Spring, Summer, Winter	Y		Y	Y		Y	
<i>Eriogonum</i>	<i>crocatum</i>		Saffron Buckwheat, Conejo Buckwheat	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	14-24	1.5' T / 2' W	3	Yellow / Spring, Summer		Y		Y			
<i>Eriogonum</i>	<i>nudum</i>		Nude Buckwheat	L	Summer Deciduous, Semi-deciduous	FS	7-9, 12-24	2-6' T / 1' W	1	White, Pink, Yellow / Spring, Summer		Y	Y	Y			
<i>Erysimum</i>		'Bowles Mauve'	Bowles Mauve Wallflower	L	Semi-evergreen	FS/PS	4-9, 14-24	1-2' T / 2-3'5 W	20	Purple Pink / Spring, Summer	Y		Y	Y			
<i>Eschscholzia</i>	<i>californica</i>		California Poppy	VL	Deciduous	FS	1-24, H1	1' T / W	1	Orange / Spring, Summer	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
<i>Gaillardia</i>	<i>x grandiflora</i>	& cvs.	Blanket Flower	L	Herbaceous	FS	1-24, H1, H2	2-4' T / 1.5' W	2	Red, Yellow / Summer, Fall	Y		Y	Y			
<i>Gaillardia</i>	<i>x grandiflora</i>	'Arizona Sun'	Arizona Sun Blanket Flower	L	Herbaceous	FS	1-24, H1, H2	1' T / 2' W	3	Red Orange w/ Yellow Tips / Summer-Fall	Y		Y	Y			
<i>Gaillardia</i>	<i>x grandiflora</i>	'Goblin'	Goblin Blanket Flower	L	Herbaceous	FS	1-24, H1, H2	1' T / 1.5' W	2	Red & Yellow / Summer, Fall	Y		Y	Y			
<i>Gaura</i>	<i>lindheimeri</i>	Use Only cvs.	Gaura cultivars	M	Herbaceous	FS	2B-24	3-4' T / W	10	Pink, White / Spring, Summer, Fall	Y			Y			
<i>Geranium</i>		'Rozanne'	Rozanne Geranium	M	Semi-evergreen	FS/PS	2-11, 14-24	1-2' T / 2-3' W	5	Blue Violet / Summer, Fall			Y				

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Geranium	x cantabrigiense	'Biokovo'	Biokovo Cranesbill	L	Semi-evergreen	FS/PS	1 to 24	6-8' T / 2-3' W	5	White, Blush, Dark Pink / Spring, Summer					Y	Y
Grindelia	camporum		Great Valley Gumweed	L	Summer Dormant, Semi-deciduous	FS	7-9, 14-24	2-6' T / 2-3' W	5	Yellow / Spring, Summer, Fall	Y	Y	Y	Y		Y
Helianthemum	nummularium	& cvs.	Sunrose Helianthemum, Common Sunrose	M	Evergreen	FS	2B-9, 14-24	6-8" T / 3' W	7	Red, Apricot, Orange, Yellow, Pink, White / Spring, Summer	Y				Y	
Helleborus	argutifolius		Corsican Hellebore	L	Evergreen	PS	3B-9, 14-24	2-3' T / 3-4' W	10	Green-yellow / Winter, Spring				Y	Y	
Helleborus	orientalis	& hybrids	Christmas, Lenten Rose	M	Evergreen	PS	2B-10, 14-24	1' T / 2' W	3	White, Pink, Yellow, Red, Purple, Green / Winter, Spring				Y	Y	
Hemerocallis	spp.	& hybrids	Daylily	M	Deciduous, Evergreen, Semi-evergreen	FS/PS	1-24, H1, H2	2.5-4' T / 2-3' W	5	Yellow, Orange, Red, Pink, Purple, White / Spring, Fall	Y			Y	Y	Y
Hemerocallis	x	'Stella de Oro'	Stella de Oro Dwarf Daylily	M	Herbaceous	FS/PS	1-24, H1, H2	1-2' T / W	2	Golden Yellow / Spring, Fall	Y			Y	Y	Y
Heuchera		& cvs., hybrids	Coral Bells	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	1-9, 14-24	1.5' T / 1' W	1	Yellow, Pink, Red / Summer		Y			Y	
Heuchera	maxima		Island Alum Root	L	Evergreen	PS/SH	9, 15-24	1-2' T / 2-3' W	5	Pinkish, White / Spring	Y	Y	Y	Y		
Heuchera	sanquinea		Coral Bells	M	Evergreen	PS/SH	A1-A3, 1-11, 14-24	1.5' T / 1' W	1	Red, Pink, White / Spring, Summer		Y			Y	
Hibiscus	lasiocarpus		California Hibiscus	M	Deciduous	FS	1-3, 6-9, 16-24	6' T / 3-4' W	10	Pink / Summer		Y			Y	
Iris		'Canyon Snow'	Canyon Snow Pacific Iris	M	Evergreen	PS	4-9, 14-24	1-2' T / W	2	White & Yellow / Spring	Y	Y			Y	
Iris	douglasiana		Douglas Iris	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	4-9, 14-24	1-2' T / 2-3' W	5	Lavender Blue / Spring	Y	Y	Y	Y		
Iris		hybrids	Pacific Coast Hybrids, Pacific Coast Native Iris	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	4-9, 14-24	1-2' T / 2-3' W	5	White, Yellow, Purple / Spring, Summer	Y	Y	Y			
Juncus	effusus	& cvs.	Softrush	M	Evergreen	PS	1 to 24	5' T / 3' W	5	Yellowish Green / Summer		Y			Y	Y
Juncus	patens	& cvs.	California Gray Rush	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	4-9, 14-24	2' T / W	3	Brown / Spring, Fall		Y	Y	Y	Y	
Juncus	patens	'Carmen's Gray'	Carmen's Gray Juncus	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	4-9, 14-24	2' T / W	3	Brown / Spring, Fall		Y	Y	Y	Y	
Juncus	patens	'Elk Blue'	Elk Blue California Gray Rush	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	4-9, 14-24	2' T / W	3	Brown / Spring, Fall		Y	Y	Y	Y	
Kniphofia	uvaria	hybrids & cvs.	Red Hot Poker, Torch Lily	L	Evergreen	FS	2-9, 14-24	3-4' T / 2-3' W	5	Coral, Orange, Yellow / Summer	Y			Y	Y	
Leucanthemum (Chrysanthemum)	x superbum (maximum)		Shasta Daisy	M	Evergreen	FS	A1-A3, 1-24, H1	2-4' T / 2' W	3	White, Yellow / Summer					Y	Y

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<i>Leucanthemum (Chrysanthemum)</i>	<i>x superbum (maximum)</i>	'Alaska'	Alaska Shasta Daisy	M	Evergreen	FS	A1-A3, 1-24, H1	2-3' T / 1-1/2' - 2' W	3	White, Yellow / Summer, Fall				Y	Y		
<i>Lewisia</i>	<i>cotyledon</i>		Bitter Root	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	1-7, 14-17	1' T / 1' W	1	White, Pink / Spring, Summer	Y						
<i>Liriope</i>	<i>gigantea</i>		Giant Lilly-Turf	M	Evergreen	SH	4-10, 14-24	2-3' T / W	5	Blue / Summer			Y	Y			
<i>Liriope</i>	<i>muscari</i>		Lily Turf, Big Blue Lily Turf	M	Evergreen	PS/SH	2B-10, 14-24, H1, H2	1-2' T / W	2	Violet / Summer, Fall			Y	Y			Y
<i>Lomandra</i>	<i>longifolia</i>	'Roma 13' PP#25,962	Platinum Beauty™ Lomandra	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	12 to 24	2-3' T / W	5				Y				
<i>Monardella</i>	<i>villosa</i>		Coyote Mint	VL	Evergreen	FS	7-9, 14-24	1-2' T / 1-2' W	2	Purple, Pink, White / Summer	Y	Y	Y	Y			
<i>Nepeta</i>	<i>x faassenii</i>		Catmint	L	Herbaceous	FS/PS	1 to 24	1-2' T / 3-4' W	10	Lavender / Summer	Y		Y	Y			
<i>Nepeta</i>	<i>x faassenii</i>	'Six Hills Giant'	Six Hills Giant Catmint	L	Herbaceous	FS	1 to 24	2-3' T / 3' W	5	Purple / Spring, Summer	Y		Y	Y			
<i>Nepeta</i>	<i>x faassenii</i>	'Walker's Low'	Walker's Low Catmint	L	Herbaceous	FS	1 to 24	2-3' T / W	5	Lavender / Spring, Summer, Fall	Y		Y	Y			
<i>Oenothera</i>	<i>elata</i>	ssp. <i>Hookeri</i>	Evening Primrose, Hooker's Evening Primrose	L	Deciduous	FS/PS	7 to 14	1-6' T / 2-4' W	7	Yellow / Spring, Summer	Y	Y		Y	Y		
<i>Origanum</i>	<i>vulgare</i>	& cvs.	Oregano, Wild Marjoram	M	Herbaceous	FS	1 to 24	2.5' T / 2-3' W	5	White, Purplish Pink / Summer, Fall				Y			
<i>Origanum</i>	<i>vulgare</i>	'Betty Rollins'	Dwarf Oregano	M	Herbaceous	FS	6-9, 12-24	3-6' T / 1-2' W	2	Pink / Spring, Summer, Fall			Y	Y			
<i>Penstemon</i>	<i>heterophyllus</i>	'Margarita B.O.P.' & cvs.	Santa Margarita Foothill Penstemon	L	Evergreen	FS	7 to 24	1-3' T / 2' W	3	Blue-Violet / Spring, Summer	Y	Y	Y	Y			
<i>Penstemon</i>		SW native spp. & cvs.	Penstemon	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	6-9, 14-24	2-4' T / 3-4' W	10	Blue-Violet, Red, Pink, White / Spring, Summer, Fall	Y	Y	Y	Y			Y
<i>Penstemon</i>		'Garnet' & hybrids	Garnet Penstemon, Beard Tongue	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	6-9, 14-24	1-2' T / W	2	Fuchsia / Spring-Fall			Y	Y			
<i>Perovskia</i>	<i>atriplicifolia</i>		Russian Sage	L	Deciduous	FS	2 to 24	3-4' T / W	10	Purple / Summer, Fall	Y		Y	Y			
<i>Perovskia</i>	<i>atriplicifolia</i>	'Little Spire'	Little Spire Russian Sage	L	Deciduous	FS	2 to 24	2-3' T / W	5	Blue / Summer, Fall	Y		Y	Y			
<i>Perovskia</i>	<i>atriplicifolia</i>	'Lacey Blue'	Lacey Blue Russian Sage	L	Deciduous	FS	2 to 24	1.5' T / 2' W	3	Violet-Blue / Summer, Fall	Y		Y	Y			
<i>Phormium</i>	<i>hybrids</i>		Flax	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	7-9, 14-24, H1, H2	3-8' T / W	24				Y				Y
<i>Phormium</i>	<i>tenax</i>		New Zealand Flax	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	7-9, 14-24, H1, H2	4-8' T / W	28				Y				Y
<i>Phormium</i>	<i>tenax</i>	'Jack Spratt'	Jack Spratt New Zealand Flax	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	7-9, 14-24, H1, H2	1-2' T / W	2				Y				Y
<i>Phormium</i>	<i>tenax</i>	'Platt's Black'	Platt's Black New Zealand Flax	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	7-9, 14-24, H1, H2	3-4' T / W	10				Y				Y

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Polypodium	californicum		California Polypody	VL	Summer Dormant, Deciduous	PS/FS	4-9, 14-17, 22-24	1' T / 1-3' W	3			Y	Y			
Polystichum	munitum		Western Sword Fern	M	Evergreen	PS/FS	A3, 2-9, 14-24	2-4' T / W	7		Y	Y		Y		
Romneya	coulteri		Matilija Poppy, Coulter's Matilija Poppy	VL	Deciduous	FS	4-12, 14-24, H1	6-8' T / W	38	White / Spring, Summer	Y	Y	Y	Y		
Rudbeckia	californica		California Coneflower	M	Deciduous	PS	1 to 24	2-5' T / 2-3' W	5	Yellow / Summer, Fall		Y		Y		
Rudbeckia	hirta		Black-Eyed Susan	M	Annual, Perennial	FS	1 to 24	3-4' T / 1.5' W	2	Yellow, Red / Summer			Y	Y		
Salvia		'Amistad' PP# 23,578	Amistad Salvia	M	Deciduous	FS/PS	8, 9, 14-24	3-5' T / 3-4' W	10	Purple / Spring, Summer, Fall			Y	Y		
Salvia	elegans		Pineapple Sage	M	Deciduous	FS/PS	5 to 24	4-5' T / 3-4' W	10	Red / Summer, Fall			Y	Y		
Salvia	officinalis	& cvs.	Garden Sage, Common Sage, Kitchen Sage	M	Evergreen	FS/PS	2-24, H1, H2	1-3' T / 1-2.5' W	3	Lavender-blue, Violet, Pink, White / Spring, Summer	Y		Y	Y		
Salvia	spathacea	& cvs.	Hummingbird Sage, Pitcher Sage	L	Herbaceous, Evergreen, Semi-evergreen	PS/SH	7-9, 14-24	1-2' T / 3-4' W	10	Magenta, Red / Spring, Summer, Winter	Y	Y		Y		
Scabiosa	columbaria	& cvs.	Butterfly Blue, Pincushion Flower	M	Herbaceous, Semi-deciduous	FS	2-11, 14-24	2' T / W	3	Lavender-blue, Pink, White / Year-round	Y			Y		
Scaevola	albida	'Mauve Clusters'	Fan Flower, Fairy Fan Flower	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	8, 9, 14-24, H1, H2	4-6" T / 3-5' W	13	Lavender Blue / Spring, Summer, Fall			Y	Y		
Sisyrinchium	bellum	& cvs.	Blue-Eyed Grass	L	Semi-evergreen to deciduous	FS/PS	2-9, 14-24	1' T / 1-2' W	2	Purple / Spring	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
Sisyrinchium	californicum		Golden-Eyed Grass	M	Semi-evergreen to Deciduous	FS/PS	4-9, 14-24	6-24" T / 8-10" W	64	Yellow / Spring, Summer	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
Solidago		& hybrids	Goldenrod	M	Herbaceous	FS/PS	1-11, 14-23	1.5-4' / 1-3' W	3	Yellow / Summer, Fall	Y			Y		
Solidago	velutina	californica	California Goldenrod	L	Evergreen, Semi-evergreen	FS/PS	1-9, 14-23	1-4' T / 2-3' W (spreading)	5	Yellow / Summer, Fall	Y	Y		Y		
Sphaeralcea	ambigua		Apricot Mallow, Desert Globemallow	L	Evergreen	FS	3, 7-24	3-4' T / 2-4' W	7	Apricot, Orange / Spring	Y	Y		Y		
Sphaeralcea	munroana		Munro's Globemallow, Desert Mallow	L	Evergreen	FS	1-3, 7-10, 14-24	3' T / 1.5-2' W	3	Pink, Apricot / Spring	Y			Y		
Stachys	byzantina	'Silver Carpet'	Silver Carpet Lamb's Ears	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	1 to 24	1' T / 4-5' W	16	Purple / Late Spring, Summer	Y			Y		
Tagetes	lemmonii (palmeri)		Mountain Marigold, Copper Canyon Daisy	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	8-10, 12-24	4-6' T / 6-8' W	38	Yellow / Year-round, Peak Fall, Winter	Y		Y	Y		
Teucrium	chamaedrys	'Nanum'	Dwarf Wall Germander	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	2 to 24	4-6" T / 2-3' W	5	Pink-Magenta / Spring, Summer			Y	Y		
Teucrium	cossonii (majoricum)		Majorcan Teucrium	L	Evergreen	FS	7-9, 14-24	8" T / 2-3' W	5	Lavender, Blue / Spring, Fall	Y		Y	Y		

WaterSmart Plant List for the Sacramento Region
Very Low, Low, and Moderate Water-Use
Perennials

Genus	Species	Variety / Cultivar / Hybrid	Common Name	Water Use	Plant Type	Sun Exposure	Climate Zone	Mature Size Tall (T) / Wide (W)	Plant Coverage Value (Sq. Ft.)	Bloom Color / Season						
Perennials											Uses / Benefits					
Click on Name for Online Photos																
<i>Teucrium</i>	<i>x lucidrys (chamaedrys)</i>		Dwarf Germander	L	Evergreen	FS/PS	FS/PS	4-6' T / 2-3' W	5	Pink / Spring, Summer	Y		Y	Y		
<i>Thymus</i>	<i>vulgaris</i>		Common Thyme	M	Herbaceous	FS	1 to 24	1' T / 2' W	3	Purple / Spring, Summer	Y		Y	Y		
<i>Tulbaghia</i>	<i>violacea</i>		Society Garlic	L	Evergreen	FS	13-24, H1, H2	1-3' T / 1-2' W	2	Lavender / Year-round	Y		Y	Y		Y
<i>Verbena</i>		hybrids	Garden Verbena	L	Annual, Perennial		8-24, H1, H2	6-12" T / 1.5-3' W	2	Various / Spring, Summer, Fall	Y			Y		
<i>Verbena</i>		'Homestead Purple' & hybrids	Homestead Purple Verbena	L	Annual, Perennial	FS	2 to 24	1-2' T / 2-3' W	5	Purple / Spring, Summer			Y	Y		
<i>Verbena</i>		'Tapien' hybrids	Tapien Verbena	M	Annual, Perennial	FS	4-9, 12-24, H1, H2	6-12" T / 2-3' W	5	White, Pink, Purple, Red, Blue / Spring, Summer	Y		Y	Y		
<i>Verbena (Glandularia)</i>	<i>lilacina</i>	'De La Mina'	Cedros Island Verbena , De La Mina Verbena	L	Evergreen	PS	12 to 24	1-2' T / 3-4' W	10	Purple / Spring, Summer, Fall	Y			Y		
<i>Veronica</i>	spp.		Speedwell, Veronica	M	Herbaceous	FS	1-9, 14-24	1' T / W	1	White, Pink, Purple, Blue / Spring, Summer			Y	Y		
<i>Woodwardia</i>	<i>fimbriata</i>		Giant Chain Fern	M	Evergreen	PS	2B-9, 14-24	4-5' T / 3' W	7			Y	Y		Y	